



# The CI Milieu: Systems, Service Providers, Technologies

Douglas M. Jennewein, Arizona State University, Campus Champions Leadership Team Virtual Residency June 7, 2021

# This talk will (briefly) cover

- NSF/XSEDE Systems: Stampede2, Bridges2, Comet, Expanse, Jetstream(2), Frontera
- Open Science Grid (OSG)
- Science Gateways
- NERSC: Cori and Perlmutter
- ESnet and EPOC
- Internet2
- International Orgs: GEANT, Compute Canada, PRACE
- Tools: Globus, XDMod, Spack, Open OnDemand, ask.ci

# But first...

This talk will NOT cover:

- NSF Comet, Voyager, Ookami, Neocortex, Darwin, Delta, KYRIC, Anvil, CloudLab, Chameleon, and CloudBank
- NIH resources such as BioWulf
- Commercial Cloud
- Regional Networks and The Quilt

Only because of:

- 1. Time
- 2. Availability

# About XSEDE allocations

#### XSEDE

#### CAMPUS CHAMPIONS HOME XSEDE USER PORTAL

#### **Campus Champions Allocations**

#### Introduction

Campus Champions are entitled to login access to computational facilities and the XSEDE User Portal just as any user of XSEDE. In order to gain such access, each champion must apply for a Champion startup allocation using the instructions below.

IMPORTANT: Please note that the purpose of this allocation is to allow you to become familiar with the resources, and to allow your users to gain quick access to perform the minimal tests and benchmarks needed to determine which resources they need for their research. Once this has been determined, your users should *immediately* request their own Startup Allocation. They can use this to start their research and get further benchmarks while they prepare a full Research Allocation proposal to be reviewed by the XSEDE Resource Allocation Committee (XRAC). Your users should **not** run production research calculations on your Champion Startup Allocation! Fortunately, the process for getting a Startup Allocation is quite easy (see below for Champion Startup Allocation).

#### Starting an allocation request

#### Go to: The XSEDE User Portal

If you do not have an XSEDE Portal account, click on "Create Account" and follow the directions there.

Now log in to the XSEDE User portal and do the following:

- · Click on the "Allocations" tab.
- Click on the "Submit/Review Request" link
- Select: "Campus Champions" under the Opportunities

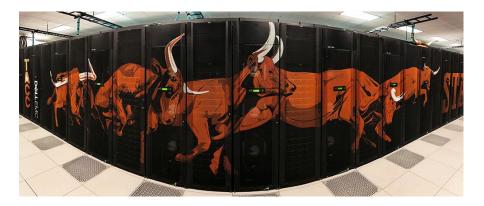
For step by step instructions on how to use the XRAS system please read the Getting Started Guide.

#### Campus Champions Welcome Overview How does it work? For New Champions Champion Allocations Introductory Tutorials Current Champions

Luser Portal O Web Site

Search XSEDE...

Go to 🔻





# Stampede2

The Flagship Supercomputer of XSEDE





### Stampede2: Everything's Bigger in Texas

#### Brought online in 2017

Largest XSEDE system (and largest university-based system at the time)

18 petaflops of peak performance

Successfully launched 350,000MPI tasks in a single job

### Stampede2: Everything's Bigger in Texas

4,200 Intel Knights Landing nodes, each with 68 cores, 96GB of DDR RAM, and 16GB of high speed MCDRAM

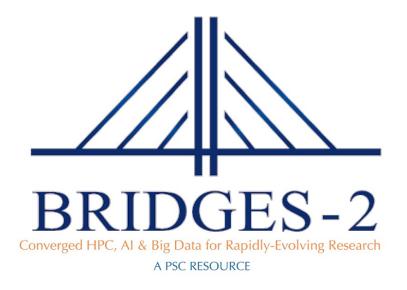
1,736 Intel Xeon Skylake nodes, each with 48 cores and 192GB of RAM

100 Gb/sec Intel Omni-Path network with a fat tree topology employing six core switches

### Stampede2: Everything's Bigger in Texas

Stampede2 is intended primarily for parallel applications scalable to tens of thousands of cores, as well as general purpose and throughput computing.

Case in point: Successfully launched 350,000MPI tasks in a single job



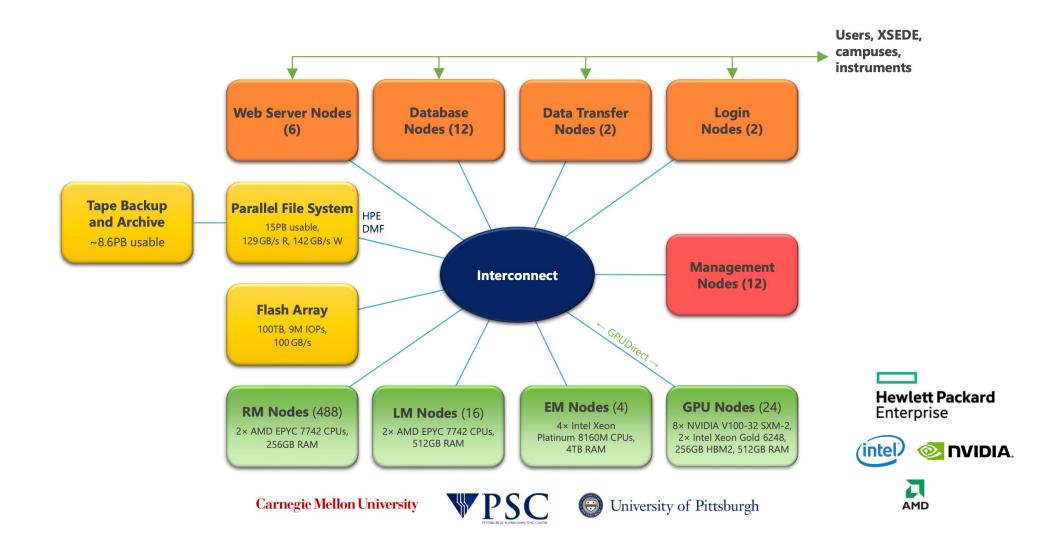


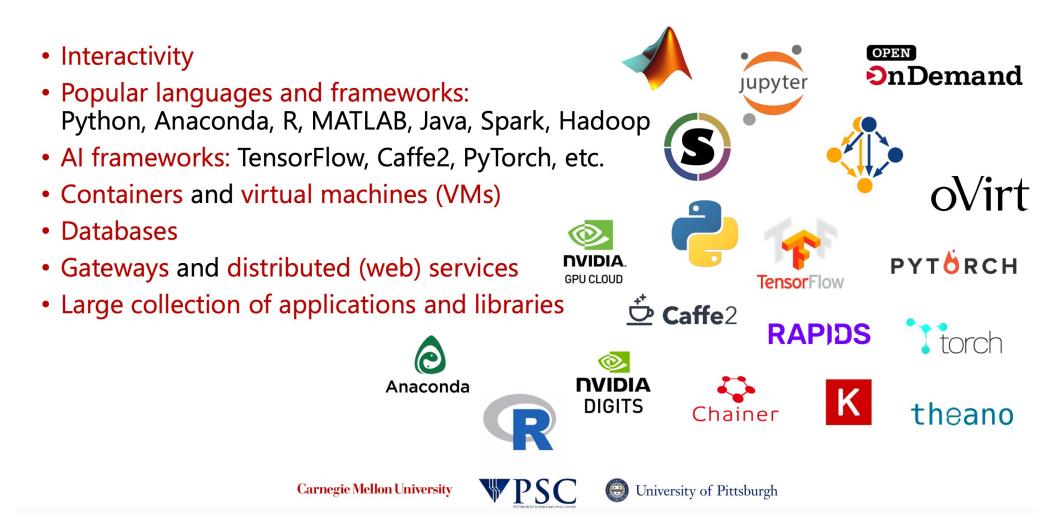
#### **Carnegie Mellon University**



University of Pittsburgh

#### Empowering New Research Communities, Bringing Together HPC, AI, and Big Data





### Memory Intensive Applications

#### de novo and metagenome sequence assembly

graph analytics

large in-memory databases

machine learning applications

large-memory applications written in threaded languages

bioinformatics

causal analysis

machine learning

graph analytics



### Interactivity

- Interactivity is the feature **most frequently requested** by nontraditional HPC communities.
- Interactivity provides immediate feedback for doing exploratory data analytics and testing hypotheses.
- Bridges2 offers interactivity through a combination of shared, dedicated, and persistent resources to maximize availability while accommodating diverse needs.
- Provides languages and environments that users already know: High-Productivity Programming





### Shared, dedicated, and persistent

Dedicated database nodes power persistent relational and NoSQL databases

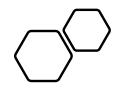
Dedicated web server nodes

OpenStack, KVM, Singularity

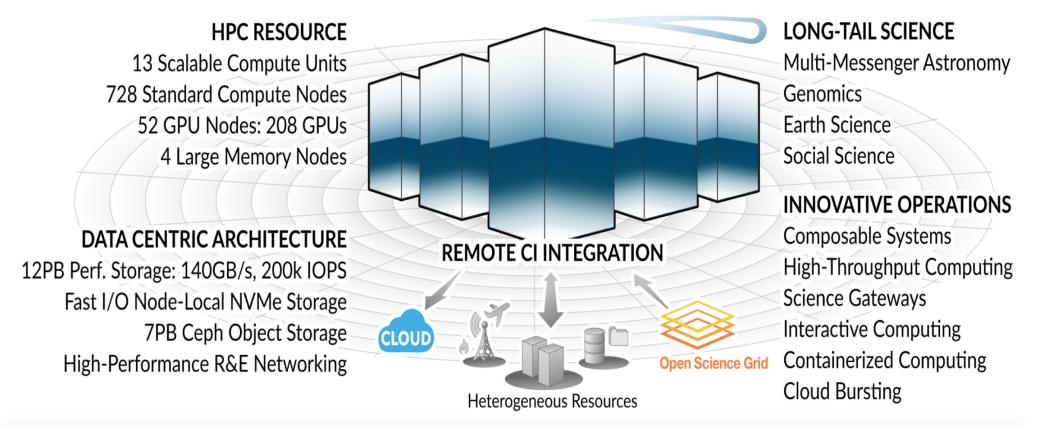
Persistent community data collections: e.g. BLAST, ImageNet

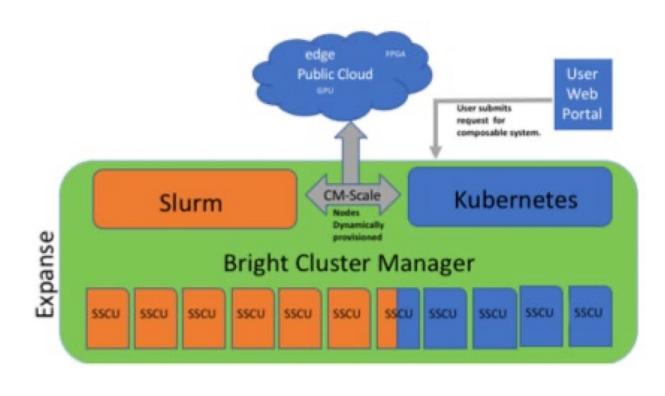
# EXPANS COMPUTING WITHOUT BOUNDARIES

## EXPANSE



# EXPANSE COMPUTING WITHOUT BOUNDARIES 5 PETAFLOP/S HPC and DATA RESOURCE





### COMPOSABLE



### A NATIONAL SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING CLOUD



### All cloud all the time

For the researcher needing a handful of cores on demand as well as for software creators and researchers needing to create their own **customized virtual machine** environments. Jetstream is accessible ONLY via web interface.

Jetstream	🔒 Dashboard 🗇 P	rojects 🗎 Images 😡 Help 🌣 Admin	jfischer -
Getting Started			
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		browse help kesources	change four settings
Browse Atmosphere and select one to I	's list of available images aunch a new instance.	View a video tutorial, read the how-to guides, or email the Atmosphere support team.	Modify your account settings, view your resource quota, or request more resources.
Resources Used	Need more?		
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5.06%	32.23%		available
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### Real screenshot from real iPad



#### Jetstream2 Capabilities

Enhancing laaS model of Jetstream:

- Improved orchestration support
- Elastic virtual clusters
- Federated JupyterHubs

Commitment to >99% uptime

Critical for science gateway hosting

• Hybrid-cloud support Revamped User Interface

- Unified instance management
- Multi-instance launch

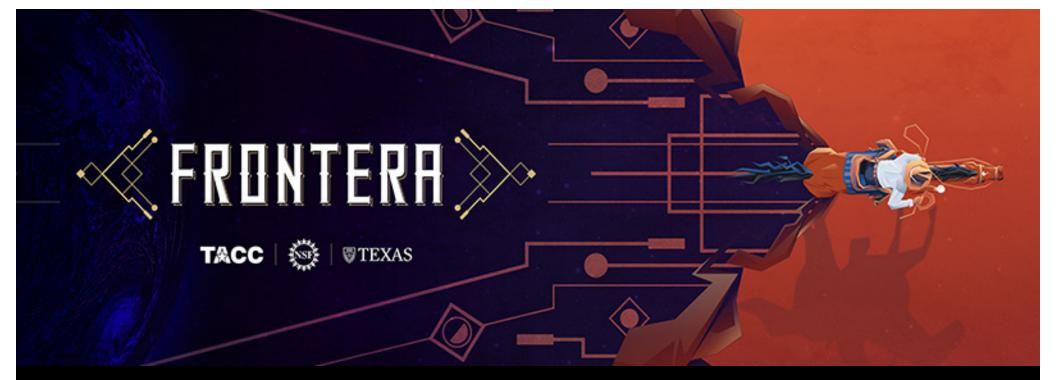


Feb 12, 2019 – Jet stream region called "Jet N6" NASA/JPL-Caltech/SwRI/MSSS/Kevin M. Gill

- >57K cores of next-gen AMD EPYC processors
- >360 NVIDIA A100 GPUs will provide vGPUs via NVIDIA's MIG feature
- >18PB of storage (NVMe and disk hybrid)
- 100GbE Mellanox network

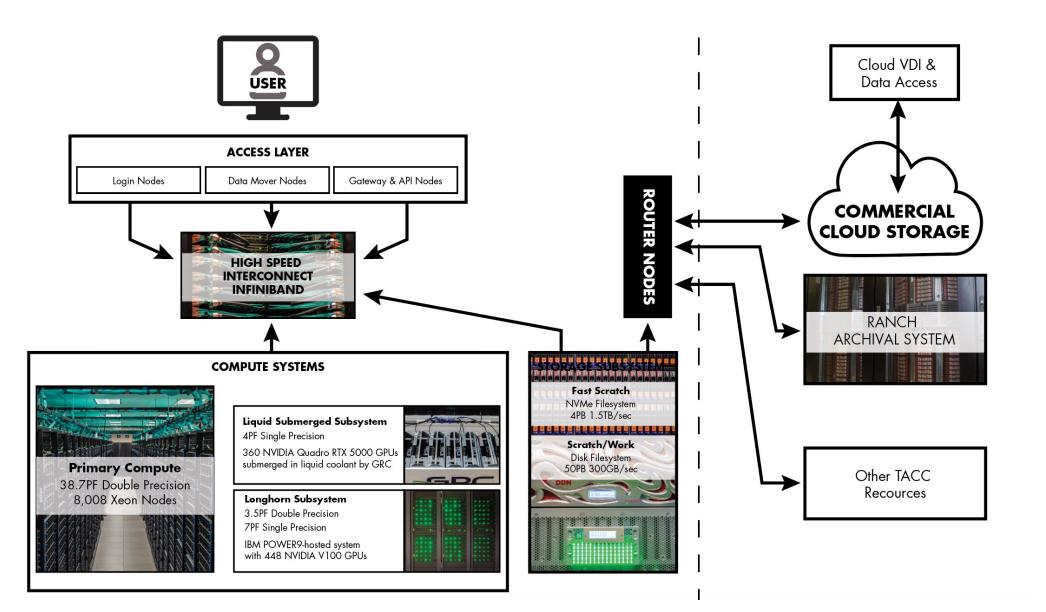
# Jetstream2 coming soon!





### FRONTERA – LEADERSHIP CLASS COMPUTING





### ALLOCATIONS ARE DIFFERENT





Q

#### NSF 20-018

#### Dear Colleague Letter: Frontera Leadership-Class Computing Allocations

November 6, 2019

Dear Colleagues:

Powerful new computing and data analytics capabilities are enabling novel discoveries and advances in knowledge not otherwise possible, which are in turn contributing to enhanced economic competitiveness and increased national security. Researchers in many areas of science and engineering (S&E) are pursuing innovative computational approaches to advance our understanding of the natural world, for example, by substantially increasing the resolution of computer simulations and expanding the use of predictive data-driven models derived from large experimental data sets often from disparate sources. As a result advanced computational



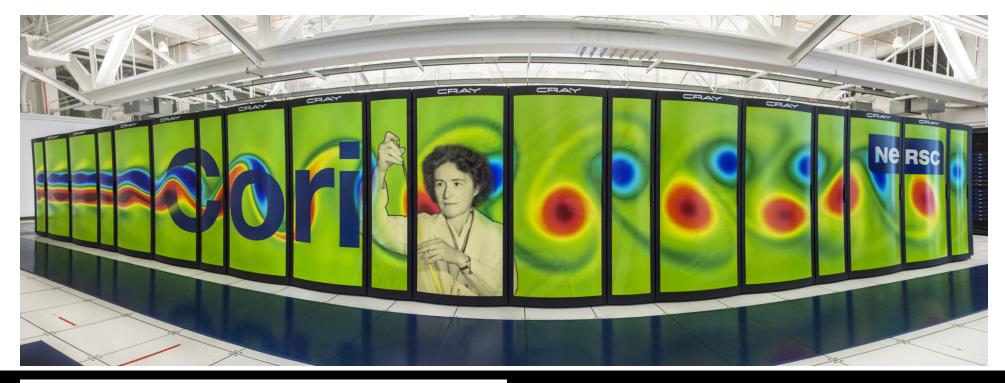
### THE NATIONAL ENERGY RESEARCH SCIENTIFIC COMPUTING CENTER





The National Energy Research Scientific Computing Center (NERSC) is the primary scientific computing facility for the <u>Office of</u> <u>Science</u> in the <u>U.S. Department of</u> <u>Energy</u>.

All research projects that are funded by the DOE Office of Science and require high performance computing support are eligible to apply to use NERSC resources. **Projects that are not funded by the DOE Office of Science, but that conduct research that supports the Office of Science mission** may also apply.



#### System Overview

System Partition	# of cabinets	# of nodes	Aggregate Theoretical Peak	Aggregate Memory
Login		20	-	
Haswell	14	2,388	2.81 PFlops	298.5 TB
KNL	54	9,688	29.5 PFlops	1.09 PB
Large Memory	-	20	30.7 TFlops	40 TB





# Perimutien

# COMING SOON

CPU-only nodes AMD EPYC <sup>™</sup> Milan CPUs	Compatible tt	Workflow Nodes High-memory Nodes
GPU-accelerated nodes A100 "Ampere" NVIDIA GPUs Tensor Cores	"Slingshot" Ethernet Co Interconnect	User Access (Login) Nodes
All-Flash Platform Integrated Storage 35 PB, 5+ TB/s	"Slingshot	External Filesystems & Networks
Phase 1 Late 2020 - Early 2021 Mid 2021	Partly Phase 1 Partly Phase 2	

### ALLOCATIONS ARE DIFFERENT







Powering Scientific Discovery Since 1974

HOME ABOUT COVID-19 RESEARCH SCIENCE SYSTEMS FOR USERS NEWS R&D EVENTS LIVE STATUS

#### FOR USERS

Getting Help Getting Started Accounts & Allocations Glossary User Accounts Allocations Overview and Eligibility Apply for Your First Allocation Allocation Request Form (ERCAP) 2021 Call for Proposals Allocation Proposal Deadlines Request More Time Allocation Reductions

Allocation Reductions Managing Your Allocation DOE Allocation Managers NESAP Application Process Past Calls for Proposals

#### Home » For Users » Accounts & Allocations » Allocation Request Form (ERCAP)

#### THE NERSC ALLOCATION REQUEST FORM (ERCAP)

Requests to use NERSC resources are submitted annually via a web form known as the **ERCAP** (Energy Research Computing Allocations Process) **Request Form**. The form is available year-round.

If you are new to NERSC read Applying for your First NERSC Allocation.

#### **Preparing an ERCAP Request**

The procedures for starting an ERCAP request for a new project, renewing a project and editing an in-progress request that you previously saved are described below.

 Point your browser to <u>https://ercap.nersc.gov</u> and login. If you don't see the page show below, click on "ERCAP Request" from the list of items in the left-hand menu and chose the sub-menu item that applies. (If you don't see the left-hand menu, you may need to click on a little icon with an arrow within a circle at the bottom left of the screen.)

#### **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

- 1. Preparing an ERCAP Request
- 2. Answering ERCAP Request Questions
- 3. Submitting your request
- 4. Printing and Saving to Disk
- 5. Advice for Answering Long Text Questions
- 6. ERCAP error messages
- 7. Deleting a request

The DOE Energy Sciences Network



ESnet provides the high-bandwidth, reliable connections that link scientists at **national laboratories, universities, and other research institutions**. Funded by the DOE Office of Science, ESnet is managed and operated by the Scientific Networking Division at Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory.



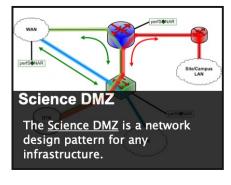
### Network Performance Knowledge Base

#### ESnet Fasterdata Knowledge Base

An Expert Guide for End-to-End Performance Tuning, Tools and Techniques



General approach and more specific info on <u>TCP, UDP, NIC,</u> and VM tuning.





Data set size10PB1,333.33 Tbps1PB133.33 Tbps100TB13.33 Tbps10TB1.33 Tbps10TB1.33 TbpsNetwork ExpectationsInformation about benchmarksfor networks and data transferspeeds.133.33 Mbps



#### Engagement and Performance Operations Center (EOPC)



#### https://epoc.global

Established in 2018 with funding from NSF

Collaboration of Indiana U and U.S. DOE Energy Sciences Network (ES.net)



Engagement and Performance Operations Center (EOPC) EPOC provides researchers with a holistic set of tools and services needed to debug performance issues and enable reliable and robust data transfers.

Roadside Assistance and consultation via a coordinated Operations Center to resolve network performance problems with end-to-end data transfers reactively

Application Deep Dive to work more closely with application communities to understand full workflows for diverse research teams in order to evaluate bottlenecks and potential capacity issues

Network Analysis enabled by the NetSage monitoring suite to proactively discover and resolve performance issues

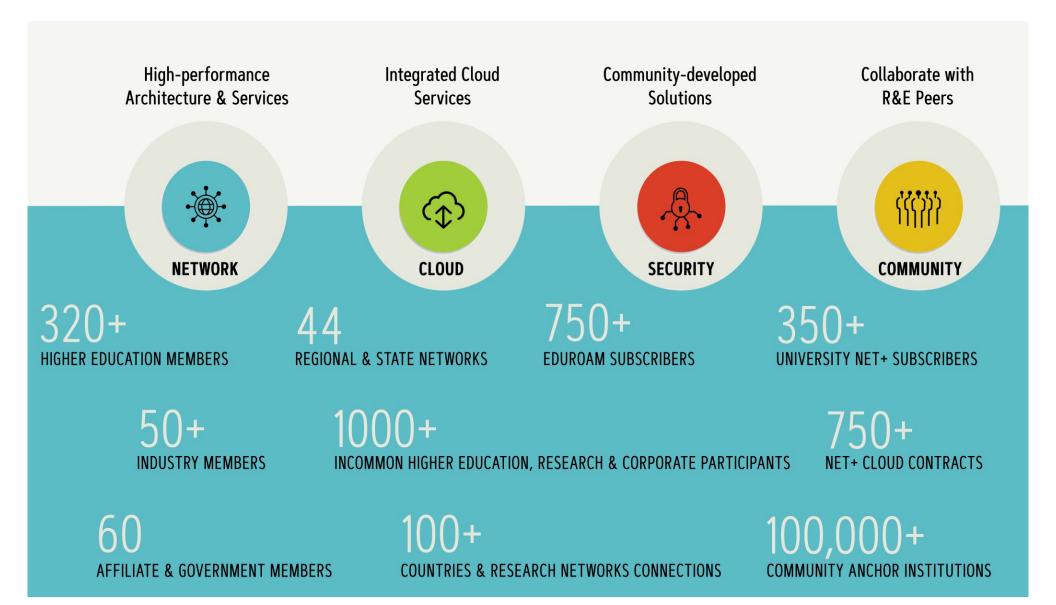
Provision of managed data services via support through the IU GlobalNOC and our Regional Network Partners

Coordinated Training to ensure effective use of network tools and science support



A not-for-profit US computer networking consortium led by members from the **research and education** communities, **industry**, and **government**.











A National, Distributed Computing Partnership for Data-Intensive Research



Submit locally, compute globally



OSG Consortium founded in 2004



Created to facilitate data analysis from the Large Hadron Collider



Lends itself well to (High) Throughput Computing



Consists of over 25,000

computers with over

43,000 processors



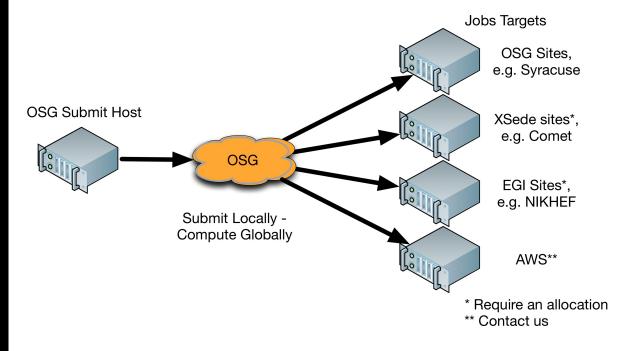
Funded by DOE as well

as NSF

Employs the HTCondor software platform



## How does it work?







## How distributed is it (as of 2018...)?



SCIENCE GATEWAYS COMMUNITY INSTITUTE: CONNECTING PEOPLE AND RESOURCES TO ACCELERATE DISCOVERY BY EMPOWERING THE SCIENCE GATEWAY COMMUNITY

## Gateways

 Science Gateways simplify access to computing resources by hiding infrastructure complexities.

• Science Gateways provide **higher level user interface** for XSEDE resources that are tailored to specific scientific communities.

• A Science Gateway is a communitydeveloped set of tools, applications, and data that are **integrated via a portal** or a suite of applications, usually in a graphical user interface, that is further customized to meet the needs of a specific community.

# There are a lot of them.



### Let's look at one: Chem Compute

Chem Compute	GAMESS	TINKER	NAMD	Psi4/Jupyter	Instructors	Datasets (beta)	Contact	Login /	Register
HOME	/								

### Computational chemistry software for undergraduate teaching and research.

All without the hassle of compiling, installing, and maintaining software and hardware. Login or register at the top right to get full access to the system, or <u>learn more</u> about using Chem Compute in your class teaching.



#### Select a chemistry package:

#### GAMESS

The General Atomic and Molecular Electronic Structure System, a quantum chemistry package.

Use GAMESS

#### **JUPYTERHUB AND PSI4**

Analyze data and run quantum calculations in Python

Use Jupyterhub / Psi4

#### TINKER

A molecular dynamics package from the Jay Ponder Lab.

Use TINKER

#### NAMD

A molecular dynamics package from the Theoretical and Computational Biophysics Group at the University of Illinois Urbana Champaign

### Let's look at one: Chem Compute

HOME / GAMESS / S	UBMIT Hide Instructions			
Instructions	Background Info	Submit (Guided)	Submit Your Own Files	Results
(1) General Instructions	Choose your	Molecule		
Instructions on how to build a molecule, submit a job, and view the results. 1. Make sure you are logged in. Registered users are allocated more computational power. 2. Click the next button to begin!	You can draw your molec 2D or use the following o Search for a molecule: water Search Read Geometry From a Prev Job: 0 Load From Load I Out Paste in atomic coordinates: Open	eule in clear ? hel ptions: C C N O S F ious C F T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T	p	
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		Add hydr	ogens automatically	
				Tran
	3D Panel			

## (Some) International Organizations

- The Partnership for Advanced Computing in Europe (PRACE) enables high-impact scientific discovery and engineering research and development across all disciplines by offering world class computing and data management resources and services.
- **G É ANT**: the pan-European data network for the research and education community.
- Compute Canada leads the acceleration of research and innovation by deploying state-of-the-art advanced research computing (ARC) systems, storage and software solutions for Canadian researchers and their collaborators in all academic and industrial sectors.

PRACE

#### PARTNERSHIP FOR ADVANCED COMPUTING IN EUROPE



Networks • Services • People

canada | calcul canada

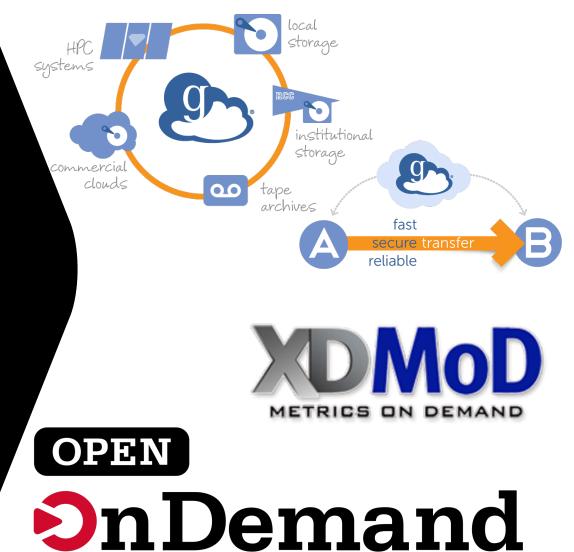




## Tools

- Globus
- XDMoD
- Open OnDemand
- Spack





## Ask.Cyberinfrastructure.org https://ask.ci

Public, searchable, archived Q&A platform for Research Computing

Joint project of Northeast Cyberteam Initiative at MGHPCC and Campus Champions



ASK.CYBERINFRASTRUCTURE	Home	Sign Up	🛓 Log In	ຊ ≡	ASK.CYBERINFRASTRUCTURE	Home Sign Up 🛓 Log In 🔍 🗧
					Softwares to support Social Scientists Discussion Zone gow, researcher	
Welcome to Ask.CII Our goal is to be the "go to" general Q&A platform for the global community of people who do research computing - researchers, facilitators, research software engineers, CI engineers, sys admins and others. We seek to streamline knowledge sharing and encourage self-service learning through centralized aggregation of experience, lessons learned and best practices, by encouraging a respectful discussion on research computing topics. Ultimately, our hope is that through frequent updates to relevant topics, this site will have the answers to most "of the moment" research computing questions asked by the community and these answers will show first in search engine results.					5 schadalapaka 2 & Apr 7	Apr 7 <b>1 / 3</b> Apr 7
continuing and these answers will show inits in search engine results. cocles are a place to get (and post) specific information about research computing at participating institut stanford University, locales are now available for a growing list of schools and organizations around the US <b>Please join our community!</b> Your participation, even posting just one or two questions or answers <i>a year</i> , joall We have a new users orientation on the first Friday of every month. Learn more	S. Learn more about Loca	ales			Hope you're all doing well and are keeping safe. At this point, many of our Social Scientists are exploring ways to move some of their projects online. What softwares for this purpose do your campuses support? There specifically seems to be an interest in the software called "milliscood" (thtgs://www.milliscood.com/products/nuclisli6/web.aspx 11). Do any of your campuses have a department/campus-wide license for this software? Also, if you have any recommendations for a free, open-source tools for data collection for online experiments, lowald were to know your experiences in getting them to work.	
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- Sites like Stack Exchange are dominated by the much larger enterprise IT sector.
- Research Computing questions benefit from **discussion**, not always just one answer.







# Thank you!

Douglas M. Jennewein, Arizona State University, Campus Champions Leadership Team Douglas.Jennewein@asu.edu