



Virtual Residency Intermediate/Advanced Workshop 2020: **Mapping Research Requirements to Software Tools**

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Software Use in Research

- ❑ Significant software use in recently published journal papers
- ❑ Integral part of research methods
- ❑ Affect every step of scientific discovery
- ❑ Enrich research productivity and reliability
- ❑ More support for software development in research (NOT-OD-20-073)
- ❑ Increasing demand due to rise of ML/DL/AI in every research



Large Hadron Collider (Image: Anna Pantelia/CERN)



Credit: EHT collaboration

Software Use in Research

- Reproducibility in research
- Interdisciplinary collaboration
- Data-driven science vs traditional computational & simulation science
- Visualization
- Subdisciplines such as Bioinformatics



Large Hadron Collider (Image: Anna Pantelia/CERN)



Credit: EHT collaboration

Mapping Research Requirements to Software

- ❑ Survey researchers especially in data-driven research
- ❑ Survey of available commercial and open-source tools
- ❑ Cost \$
- ❑ Reliability
- ❑ Sustainability
- ❑ Maintainability
- ❑ Scalability
- ❑ Training
- ❑ **Infrastructure** →
- ❑ Collaboration

```
each: function(a, t, n) {
  var r, s = 0,
      o = a.length,
      u = n(e);
  if (o) {
    if (a) {
      for (; o > 1; i++)
        if (r = t.apply(e[i], n), r === !1) break
    } else
      for (i in e)
        if (r = t.apply(e[i], n), r === !1) break
    } else if (o) {
      for (; o > 1; i++)
        if (r = t.call(e[i], i, e[i]), r === !1) break
    } else
      for (i in e)
        if (r = t.call(e[i], i, e[i]), r === !1) break;
    return e
  },
  trim: b && !b.call("\u0000") ? function(e) {
    return null == e ? "" : b.call(e)
  } : function(e) {
    return null == e ? "" : (e + "").replace(C, "")
  },
  makeArray: function(e, t) {
    var n = t || [];
    return null != e && (N(Object(e)) ? x.merge(n, "string" == typeof e ? [e] : e) : b.call(n, e))
  },
  isArray: function(e, t, n) {
    var r;
    if (t) return n.call(t, e, n);
    for (r = e.length, n = n ? n >= 0 ? Math.max(0, r + n) : n : 0; r > n; n++)
      if (n in e && !n[e]) return n;
    return n
  }
```

The Energy News Network



Veritis Group Inc



Commercial vs. Open-Source

❑ Commercial Software Tools (COMSOL, MATLAB, ANSYS, Abaqus)

- Authorized license
- Faster Solution
- Software issue support
- Security
- Reliability
- Limited collaboration
- Limited features
- Comfort zone!

❑ Open-Source Software (OpenFOAM, Keras, TensorFlow)

- Free
- Flexibility
- Community engagement
- Customization



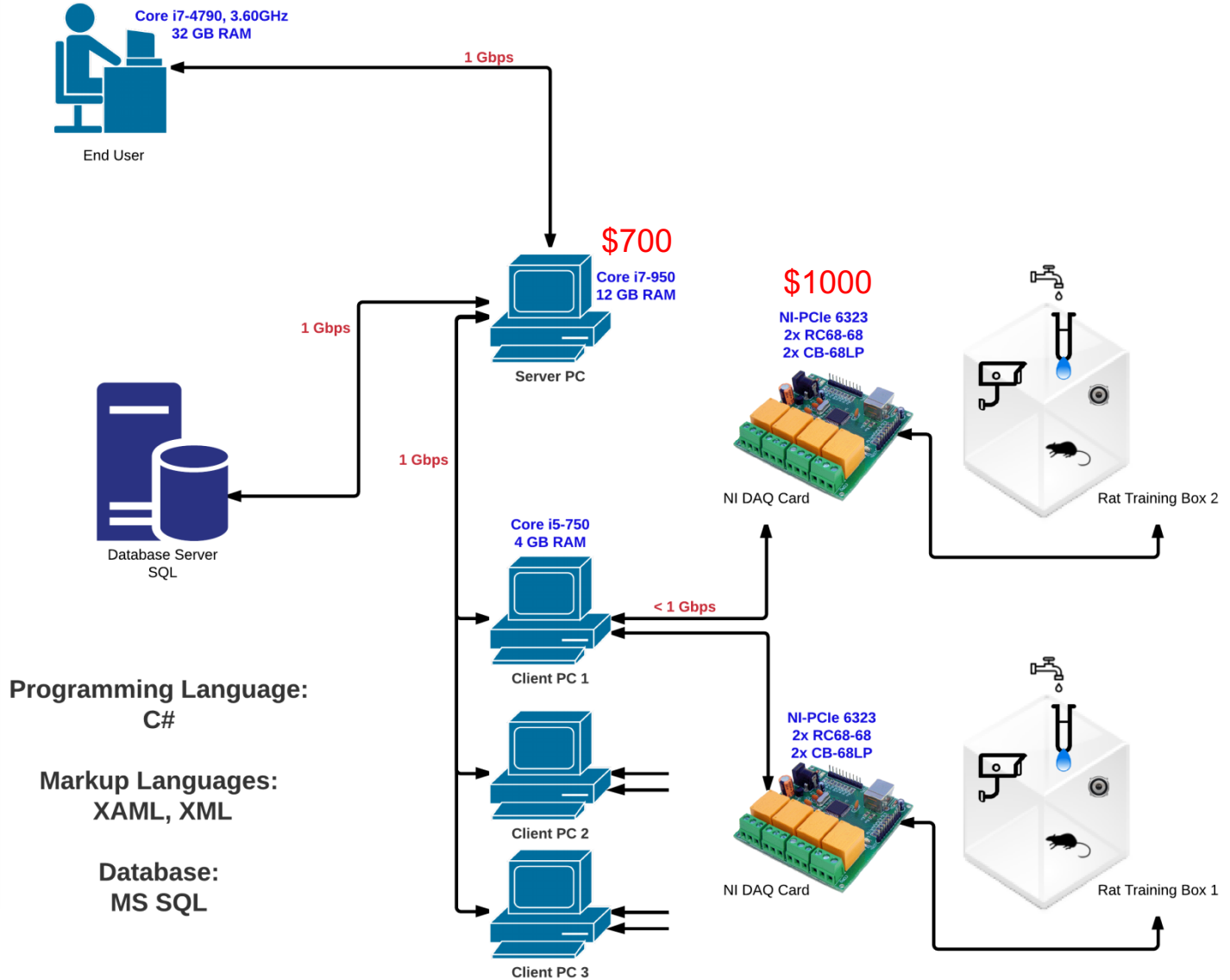
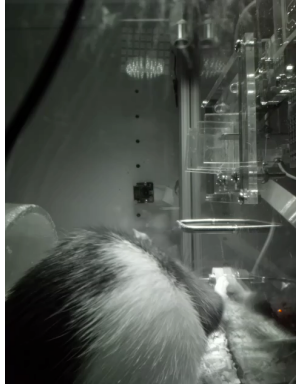
Research Software Development Challenges

- Software engineering best practices
- Software quality
- Maintainability
- Reliability
- Robustness
- Scalability
- Sustainability
- Portability
- Software Testing
- Interoperability
- Infrastructure
- Cloud readiness





Operant Conditioning Software V1.0





Operant Conditioning Software V2.0

OPCON 2.0 LAYOUT

C Language



End User

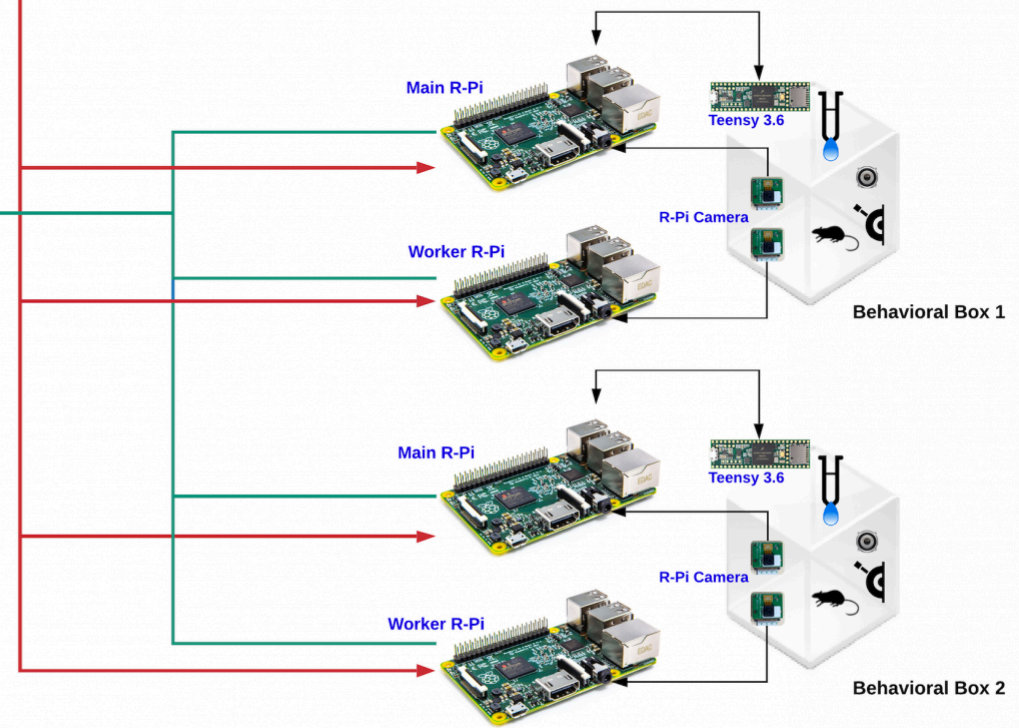


Database Server
PostgreSQL

Programming Languages
C / C++, Python, Bash

Tools
Git, Ansible, Globus

Operant Conditioning Software (OpCon)





Research Software Engineering Team at Harvard FAS Research Computing

Front-End Developer

Node.js, Angular, React, jQuery, Bootstrap

Priority Bar >>

Visualization Expert

D3, Blender, ParaView, Tecplot

Scientific Software Developer

C++, Python, Julia, Fortran, MATLAB

HPC Expert

MPI, GPGPU

Professional Software Developer

C++, Java, Python, C#

Big Data Expert

Hadoop, Spark, MapReduce, BigQuery, NoSQL

Database Expert / Data Engineer

SQL, NoSQL

ML/DS/AI Expert

TensorFlow+Keras / PyTorch



Resources



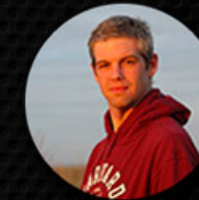
Leading inclusive community teaching
data and coding skills.



US Research Software Sustainability Institute
<http://urssi.us>



<https://us-rse.org>



Thank You!

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